

*TripleA — PML's planned use
of altimetry in the Arctic, Atlantic
and Agulhas regions*

**OSTST Proposal
2017-2020**

PI: Graham Quartly
Co-I: Andrey Kurekin
Ben Loveday
Peter Miller
Francesco Nencioli



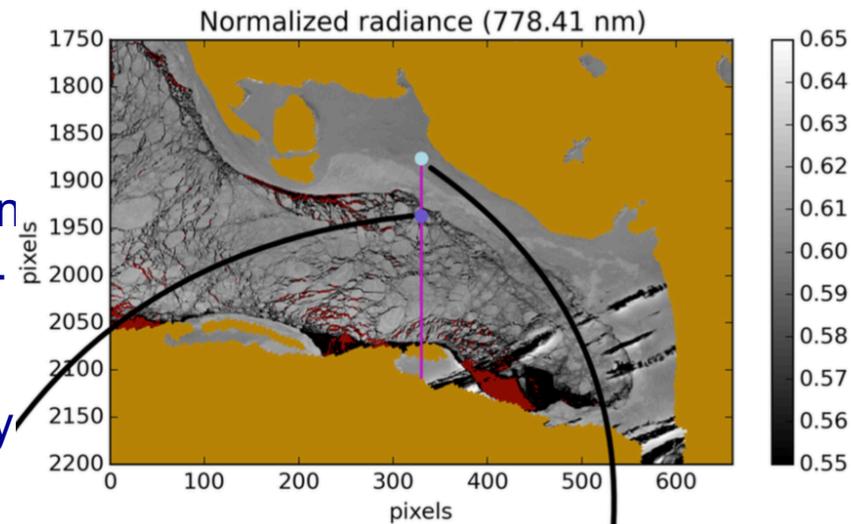
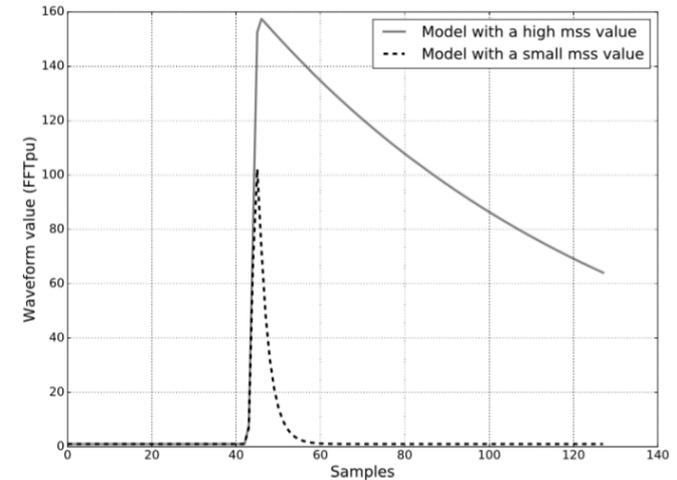
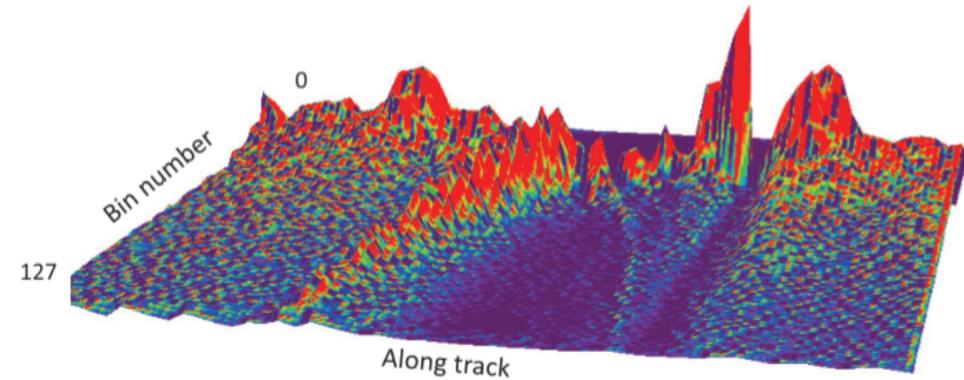


Working with CLS on Sea Level CCI:

- ◆ Assessed Envisat waveform classification using simultaneous MERIS
- ◆ Developed an "adaptive retracker", with waveform model fitting both sea-ice and leads (extra parameter for anisotropy)
- ◆ Analysed Arctic sea level variability
- ◆ Wrote review paper on Arctic altimetry processing

Poisson, J.C. et al.. 2018, Development of an ENVISAT altimetry processor ensuring sea level continuity between open ocean and Arctic leads, *Trans. Geosci. Rem. Sens.*

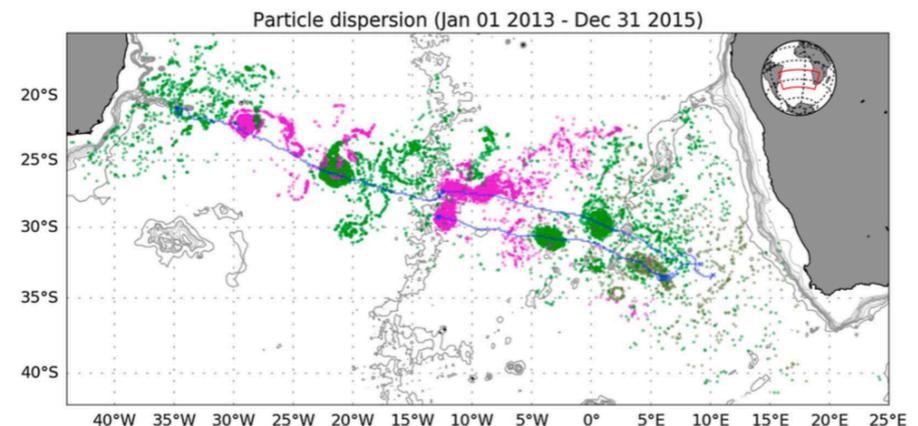
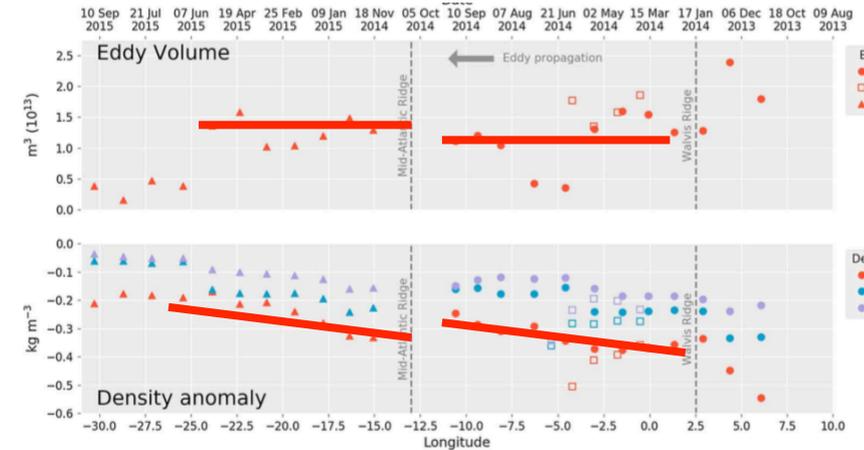
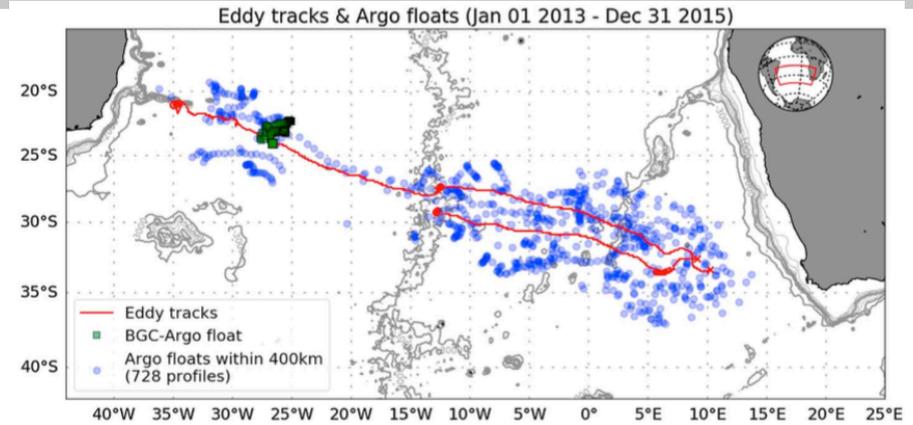
Quartly, G.D. et al., 2019. Retrieving sea level and freeboard in the Arctic: A review of current radar altimetry methodologies and future perspectives. *Remote Sens.*





Combining Altimetry & Argo:

- ◆ Eddies tracked on 3-year journey across South Atlantic, nearby Argo profiles read and eddy volume and density anomaly calc'd
- ◆ Between Walvis & MAR, eddies maintain volume but |anomaly| decreases, indicating cross-eddy exchanges
- ◆ Virtual particle seeding every 6 months: only a little loss on journey after Walvis Ridge, but all scattered on reaching South America



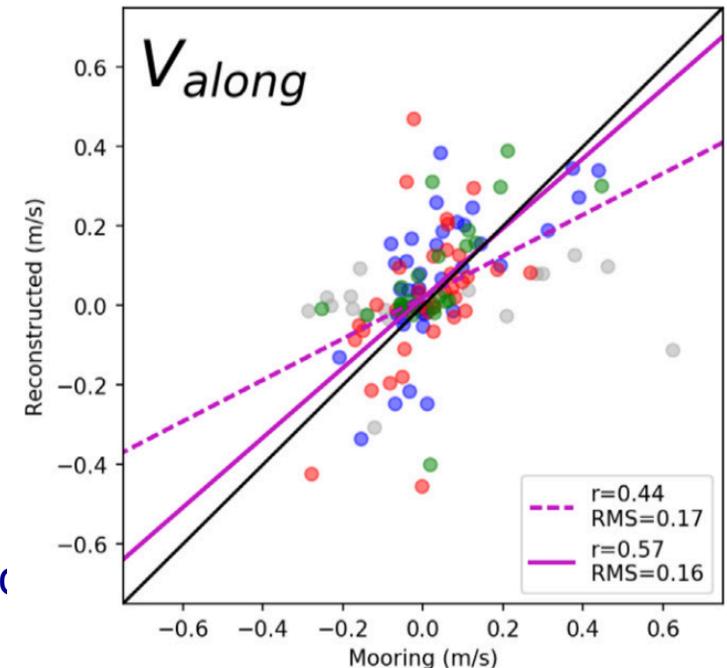
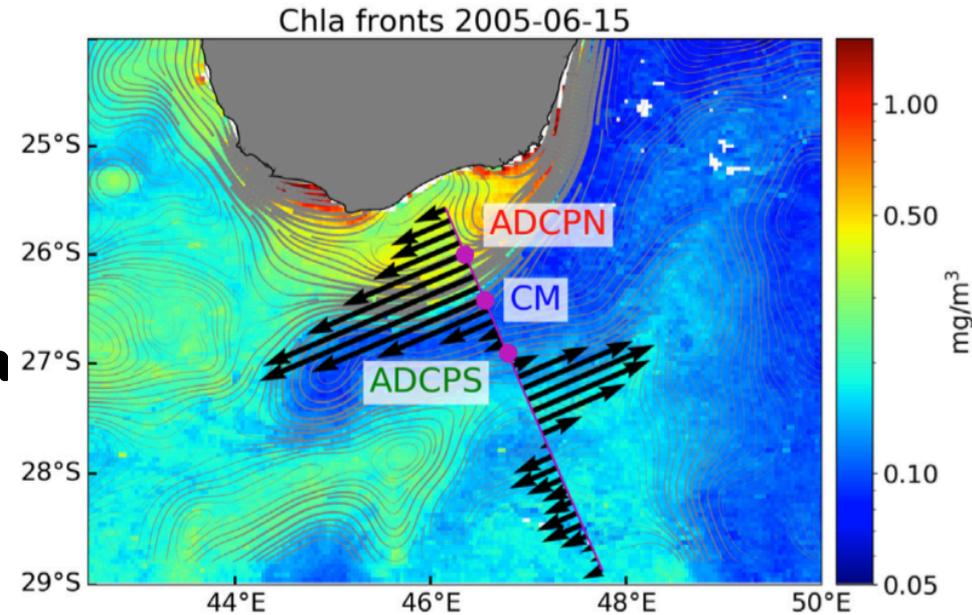
Nencioli, F., et al., 2018. Agulhas ring transport efficiency from combined satellite altimetry and Argo profiles, *J. Geophys. Res.*



Combining Altimetry and Optical data

(study area is East Madagascar Current)

- ◆ Derived orientation of main SST and ocean colour fronts
- ◆ Calculated V_{across} from Jason-1 track, and then infer V_{along} so that resulting total velocity has same direction as the observed fronts
- ◆ Assessed V_{along} using 3 moorings on Jason-1 track
 -> r.m.s. error = 0.16 ms^{-1} ; $r=0.57$



Nencioli, F., and G.D. Quartly, 2018. Exploring the synergy between along-track altimetry and tracer fronts to reconstruct surface ocean currents, Remote Sens. Env.



Examining consistency of SAR and (P)LRM values of H_s and σ^0

- ◆ Annual mean H_s : SAR reads higher in high wave locations
- ◆ Comparison of S3A PLRM and J3 (LRM) shows minimal bias
- ◆ Work ongoing to look at σ^0

Quartly, G.D., et al., 2020. The roles of the S3MPC: Monitoring, validation and evolution of Sentinel-3 altimetry observations, Remote Sensing.

